

# Index

## #

- 2-butanone 75, 99, 125
- 4-Hydroxy phenyl 125, 208, 223-4, 230-1, 233, 235, 309-10
- 4-Methoxy phenyl 125
- 4-Methyl 5-thiazolyl 154
- 4-methyl guaiacol 11, 13, 40, 132, 252, 254
- 5-methyl furfural 142, 195, 197, 203, 242, 252, 255
  - carbinol Citrusy Lemon Citral Cooked Caramel 208
- 1,8-cineole 9-10, 12-15, 18, 25-7, 29-30, 33-4, 36, 41-2, 47, 49, 51-2, 54, 56, 121, 303
- 1,15-pentadecanolide 8, 231, 303-4, 310

## A

- Açaí Berry Extract 6
- acetaldehyde 69, 73, 180, 185, 193, 205, 208, 210, 212, 218, 226, 228, 237, 239, 258, 295
- acetals 64, 69, 73, 124, 175, 181, 210, 218, 226, 249, 258-9, 318
- acetate
  - eugenyl 20, 56, 133
  - iso-amyl 180, 183, 185, 223, 225, 227, 230, 277
  - isoamyl 85-6, 168, 291, 342-3
  - n-Butyl 85, 180, 183-6, 223, 227, 230-1
  - neryl 10, 31, 34-6, 114-15, 212, 214

acidity 171, 180, 208, 250, 325  
aldehydes 64, 68, 73, 111, 175, 188  
aliphatic 63-4, 176, 337  
almond 7, 15, 40, 123, 158, 183, 191, 197, 202, 208, 223, 242  
Ambrette 7  
ambrettolide 7, 141, 231  
anethole 8, 26, 54, 136, 322  
anise 8, 151, 342  
apple 6, 18, 24, 32, 56, 65-71, 73-4, 83-92, 118, 148, 179-81, 190, 208, 225-8, 239, 280-91  
apple flavors 65-6, 69-71, 73-4, 82-5, 89, 124, 129, 180-1, 291  
apple trans-2-hexenal 181, 209, 224, 226, 305  
apple trans-2-hexenal green leaf 191, 198  
apricot 5, 7, 10-11, 18, 33, 38, 44-6, 58, 80, 100, 108, 114-15, 117, 140-1, 182-3, 287  
apricot flavors 40, 51, 112, 118, 182, 278, 291  
apricot profile 182-3  
    dried 182-3  
aroma chemicals 357-8  
aroma jigsaw 179, 183, 187, 197, 199, 218, 223  
Artemisia species 335  
asparagus 93, 146, 152, 157, 200

## B

bacon 100, 131-2, 134, 161, 324  
bacon flavors 30, 93-4, 100, 132-3, 155, 158-60  
baked goods 192, 207, 334-5  
balsamic 13, 38, 42, 46, 48, 59, 110-11, 113, 116, 126-30, 243, 255-6, 304  
banana 20, 24, 27, 59, 85-7, 89-90, 168-70, 179-80, 183-6, 223, 225, 227-8, 230-1, 279-86, 288, 290-1  
banana flavors 35, 37, 49, 86-7, 90, 104, 124, 127, 133, 137, 168, 185  
Banana Hexyl 181, 184, 186, 217, 221, 224, 226, 229, 235, 240  
banana iso 186  
banana iso-amyl acetate banana 212, 224, 226, 229  
banana iso-amyl acetate fruity pineapple allyl 217  
beans 20-1, 27, 52, 57-9, 204, 242, 246-50, 255  
    cured 58, 245, 248, 255  
    green 58, 247-8  
    tonnes of 58-9  
beef 17, 68, 83, 93-5, 97-100, 134-5, 139, 144-7, 153, 157-9, 179, 186-8, 282, 284-7, 289, 291  
beef flavors 82, 94-9, 108, 145, 158, 187-8  
    natural 187

- beer 30, 122, 127-8, 316
- bell pepper 27, 48, 66, 104, 136, 150-2
- benzyl benzoate 13, 48, 57, 127, 259, 277
- bergamot 10, 12, 23, 33, 37, 42, 44, 48, 51, 53, 105, 108, 115-17, 191, 326
- berry 7, 18-19, 31-3, 40, 49-51, 70-1, 77, 89-90, 109, 113-17, 125-30, 141-2, 147-8, 158, 197-8, 204
- berry flavors 8-9, 19, 23-4, 42, 51, 70, 80-1, 89-90, 104-7, 109-22, 125-7, 129-30, 133, 138, 147-8, 155-6
- natural 32
- berry fruit flavors 129, 144
- beverage flavors 29, 36, 318
- lemon lime 36
- bilberries 189-90
- bitter 12, 28, 42, 44, 48, 73, 184, 218-19, 225, 259, 292, 318, 323, 335
- bitter almond 7, 123, 292
- black tea 56, 237, 296
- blackberry 7-8, 12, 20, 23-4, 26, 29, 45, 49, 54, 105, 114-15, 125, 127, 129, 133, 230-1
- blackberry flavors 8, 31, 56, 91, 104, 116, 122, 125, 133, 137, 141, 231
- blackcurrant 12, 19, 24, 27-8, 32, 42, 47-8, 50, 58, 76, 95, 99, 101, 109-10, 114-19, 290-2
- blackcurrant flavors 16, 67, 99, 101-2, 104-5, 117-18, 121, 125, 278
- natural 11-12
- bloody beef 97
- blotters 169-70, 173, 276, 315
- blue cheese 35, 37, 51, 75-6, 88, 183, 185, 193, 195-6, 223, 239-40, 308
- blue cheese flavor profiles 194
- blue cheese flavors 75, 143
- blueberry 10-12, 23-4, 28, 32, 38, 45, 48, 50, 59, 61, 67, 76, 105, 111-13, 115-17, 189-91
- blueberry flavors 27, 33, 42, 67, 86, 92, 109, 115-16, 140, 190
- natural 32
- bornyl acetate 8, 26-7, 29, 49, 51, 58, 117, 214
- botanical 2-4, 336
- named 331
- bread 13, 35, 76, 112, 122, 128, 144, 187, 200, 316
- Bread 2-Methyl tetrahydrofuran-3-one Creamy 194, 196
- bread flavors 53, 128, 142, 146, 149
- buchu oil 12, 291
- Burseraeae 25, 37, 41, 43
- butanol 65, 98, 181, 189
- butter 78-9, 82, 179, 192-4, 242, 280-92, 313

buttery 78-9, 81-2, 124-5, 187, 190-1, 193-5, 199, 202-3, 205-6, 211-12, 218, 230-1, 233-4, 242, 255-6, 297  
Buttery Buttery Diacetyl 185, 188, 193, 195, 200, 203, 206, 231, 234, 240, 243  
buttery vanilla profiles 242  
butyrate 45, 100-1, 220

## C

cabbage 95, 103  
camphene 26-7, 29, 32, 51, 58, 120  
camphor 8, 14, 22, 26-7, 29-30, 32-4, 51-3, 55-6, 58, 60, 105, 110-11, 113-14, 117, 120, 144  
camphor oils 14  
candy 35, 107, 144-5, 147, 180-3, 185, 187, 190-1, 195, 197-9, 215-16, 220-3, 225-8, 230-3, 239-40, 255-6  
    medicated 324  
caramel 21, 58-9, 70, 74, 105-7, 125-7, 139-40, 142-4, 149, 151-2, 158-9, 203, 205-7, 242, 255-6, 280-4  
carnation 13, 19, 133, 137, 185, 210, 230, 255-6  
carrot 9, 11, 14-15, 18-21, 23, 30-1, 34, 37, 41, 47, 49, 52, 57, 61, 120-1, 134  
carvacrol 45, 53, 133  
caryophyllene 9, 11, 14-15, 18-21, 23, 30-1, 34, 37, 41, 47, 49, 52, 57, 61, 239  
cedar 15-18, 22-3, 29, 36-7, 46-7, 59-61, 108-13, 116-17, 120, 180-1, 183-4, 221, 223, 230-1, 234-5, 255-6  
celery 17, 37, 46, 105, 139-40, 145, 189  
certified organic ingredients 331  
CFR 5, 9, 12, 17, 22, 30-1, 34-6, 38, 41, 43, 45-6, 49, 52, 55, 59  
Cheddar cheese notes 324  
cheese 76, 79-81, 98, 101, 148-9, 179, 194-5, 280-92, 320-1, 324  
cheese flavor market 194  
cheese flavors 51, 79-80, 82, 95, 100-1, 194-5, 292  
    cooked 100  
    grilled 195  
    rind-washed 101  
    washed 99  
cheesy 35, 79-82, 180-3, 185, 187-8, 190-1, 193-5, 197-8, 202-3, 207, 222-3, 225, 230, 233-4, 239-40, 242-3  
cherry 7, 15, 20, 27, 61, 66, 125-30, 133-4, 136-7, 140, 151, 179, 182, 196-8, 280, 285-92  
cherry flavors 79, 107, 111, 123, 125-6, 128, 130, 137-8, 197, 324

- cherry profile 197  
  black 197-8  
  red 197-8
- chewing gum 54, 258-60, 319, 334
- chicken 82, 94-5, 99, 135, 145-6, 153-4, 159-61, 167, 179, 188, 199-200,  
  280-92, 324, 338
- chicken flavors 13, 76, 94-5, 99, 135, 143, 145-6, 158, 160, 199-200  
  roast 160, 200
- chocolate 48, 52, 124-5, 127, 130, 132, 137, 147-53, 155, 157, 179, 201-3,  
  260, 280-90, 292, 324-6  
  flavor of 202
- chocolate flavor component 130
- chocolate flavors 20, 124-5, 129, 138, 146, 150-1, 153, 202-3, 326
- chocolates, white 202-3
- cilantro 22, 61, 68, 72-3, 218
- cinnamaldehyde 15, 18-19, 56, 123, 197, 243, 317
- cinnamon 15, 18-19, 56, 123, 125, 128, 197, 243, 286, 334, 341-2
- cis-3-hexenol 12, 32, 54, 59, 61, 66, 168, 180, 185, 190, 197, 210, 212, 214,  
  221, 223
- citral 10, 19, 25, 29, 34-7, 44, 56, 59, 105, 111, 191, 197, 207, 210-11, 213-  
  14, 318-19
- citronella 19, 25, 29, 34-5, 37, 44, 110-11, 114, 118, 212
- citronellol 19, 28, 50, 109, 210, 212, 214, 218-19, 225-6, 228, 230-1, 296,  
  304
- citrus 17, 22-6, 28-30, 34-8, 42-4, 46-8, 54-5, 61, 87, 119-20, 190-1, 197-8,  
  210-11, 213-16, 218, 227-8
- citrus auranthium 12, 42, 44, 48
- citrus aurantifolia 36, 211
- citrus beverages 317-18
- citrus esters 4
- citrus flavor character 119
- citrus flavors 22, 65, 68-74, 76, 78-9, 82, 87, 90, 105, 108-9, 111-12, 114,  
  117-20, 123, 136, 138
- citrus latifolia 36, 213
- citrus limon 34, 211
- citrus oils 2, 5, 25, 35, 176, 209, 260, 265, 317
- citrus paradisi 29-30
- citrus sinensis 44, 218
- clove 9, 18-20, 31, 33, 39, 49-50, 53, 56, 111, 133, 137, 168, 185, 197, 255-6,  
  341-2
- cocoa 21, 51, 95, 99-100, 105, 123-5, 143, 153, 202-3, 245, 255-6, 342
- cocoa butter 20, 201-2

- coconut 105, 121, 139-41, 188-9, 191, 203, 216, 221-2, 228, 243, 280-4, 289-90, 293
- coffee 21, 71, 94, 106-7, 130-1, 134, 136, 142, 145-7, 150, 152-3, 157, 159, 199-201, 204-6, 281-5
  - green 204
- Coffee extracts 21, 205-6
- coffee flavors 21, 100, 131-2, 135, 137, 145-7, 151-2, 155, 157, 159, 204-5, 271
  - authentic 293
  - high roast 149
- cognac 83-4, 87, 142
- cola flavors 15, 19-21, 29, 35-6, 42, 123, 128, 318
- Compositae 8-9, 17-18, 22, 24, 31, 55, 59-60
- conching 202
- concord grape 28, 38, 42, 92, 135
- confectionery applications 74, 259
- confusers 276-7
- cooked beef 157, 186-7
- coriander 22, 182, 341-2
- cornmint oil 22, 48
- coumarin 15, 18, 24, 27, 33, 39, 57, 139, 242, 250, 334
- crackers 192, 316-17
- cranberries 82, 116, 121, 179, 189, 207-8
- cream 93, 143, 147, 192, 194, 280-90, 295, 316, 320, 325
  - fermented 192
- cream liquors 316
- cucumber 59-60, 64, 68, 71-2, 91, 115, 170, 197
- cumin 23, 29, 122-3, 156, 211, 341-2
- Cupressaceae 13, 16-17, 23, 32

## D

- dairy 75-82, 120, 135, 154, 191-3, 197, 205, 222, 225, 233, 236, 338
- dairy flavors 39, 75-6, 78-82, 93, 97, 105, 111, 117, 122, 139-41, 145, 156, 295
  - natural 16-17, 52
- dairy products 183, 185, 223, 226, 229, 234, 320, 334, 338
- damascenone 27, 39, 50, 113, 190, 238
- damascone 180-1, 183, 223, 226, 230-1, 233, 239, 242, 255, 309
- damson 27-8, 50-1, 107, 110-11, 113, 129, 143-4, 180-1, 183-4, 197-8, 207-9, 221, 230-1, 233, 237-40, 255-6
- damson character 180, 183, 190, 223, 233, 249
- decalactone 45, 169-70, 182, 185, 189, 200, 203, 222, 228, 231, 233, 242-3, 255, 343

decanal 29-30, 34-5, 38, 44, 55, 69-70, 210, 216, 218, 221, 228  
diacetyl 78, 185, 187, 192-3, 195, 203, 231, 234, 242, 253, 255, 292, 343  
dill 15, 24, 112, 278  
distillation 2, 4, 29, 166, 317  
disulfide 9, 146, 176, 189, 216-17  
Dithiols 93-7, 332  
dodecalactone 169-71, 182, 196, 203, 222, 242-3  
durian 93, 101, 293

## **E**

EFFA (European Flavour and Fragrance Association) 335  
EFSA (European Food Safety Authority) 335  
egg 93, 99, 102, 338  
eggy 94, 98-9, 102, 135, 146, 158, 160, 188-9, 201  
Elysium 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363  
emulsions 192, 260-2, 316, 318, 322, 326  
enzyme 192-4  
essential oils 1-5, 7, 37, 61, 174-6, 216, 260-1, 275, 278, 325, 338  
Ethyl 84, 100-1  
ethyl, 2-hydroxy 200, 203, 206, 242-3  
ethyl maltol 147, 233, 332, 343  
ethyl methyl phenyl glycidate 138, 171-2, 233, 342  
ethyl vanillin 136, 241-2, 332  
eucalyptus 9-10, 12-15, 18, 25-7, 29-30, 33-4, 36, 41-2, 47, 49, 51-2, 54, 56,  
76, 119, 121  
eugenol 9, 18-20, 33, 39, 49-50, 56, 133, 168, 185, 197, 241, 251, 253-5,  
291, 317  
European Flavour and Fragrance Association (EFFA) 335  
European Food Safety Authority (EFSA) 335  
extraction 3-4, 49, 166, 249, 253, 255, 275-6  
    solvent 44-5, 58, 165, 317  
extraction process 58, 249  
extracts 3-4, 6, 14, 18, 20, 26, 28, 40, 42, 51, 54, 165, 171, 206, 249-50, 342

## **F**

fat 186, 192, 263, 316, 319, 322, 325-6  
fatty 6, 22, 28, 45, 61, 67-73, 76, 78, 80, 82-3, 87, 89, 95, 188, 193-4, 208  
FDA (Food and Drug Administration) 193, 316, 329-30  
FEMA (Flavor and Extract Manufacturers Association) 5-12, 14-58, 60-1, 277-  
8, 330  
FEMA GRAS list 330, 337  
fenugreek 26, 83, 142, 144-5, 187, 205

- fishy 102, 135, 149, 156-7, 312
- flavor balance 171, 318
- flavor character 275, 318
- flavor chemicals 63-4, 303, 316-17, 319-20, 322, 326, 337
  - carbonyl 258, 322
- flavor components 181, 183, 185-6, 188, 191, 193, 195, 198, 200, 203, 206, 209-12, 214, 218-19, 239-40, 317-19
  - main 28, 251
- flavor concentration 3, 319
- flavor creation 163, 165, 167, 169, 171-3, 175, 177, 299, 346-7, 360
- flavor delivery 257, 259, 261, 263, 265, 355
- flavor formulations, most pineapple 227
- flavor ingredients 6, 175, 258, 260-1, 263, 275, 315, 326, 329-30, 332, 337
- flavor legislation 329-30
- flavor precursors 186, 199, 241
- flavor profiles 187, 190, 197, 199, 202, 205, 215, 324, 360-1
- flavor quality 269, 346
- flavor rebalancing 320, 322, 325
- flavor regulations 332, 337
- flavoring loose-leaf tea 326
- flavoring materials 323, 329
  - natural 4-6
- flavoring preparations 334, 336
- flavoring substances 336
- flavorings 4-5, 241, 246, 325, 335-6
- floral 42, 182, 185, 190, 197-8, 202-3, 207-8, 210-18, 220-3, 225, 227-30, 233-4, 236-7, 239, 242, 293-4
- floral notes 181, 197-8, 203, 208, 214, 221, 228, 230, 237, 239, 242
- floral odors 122-3
- flowers 2, 12, 16-17, 28, 31-2, 38, 40-1, 45, 55, 57, 60, 215, 220, 247
- fondants 326
- Food and Drug Administration *see* FDA
- fragrances 7, 10-11, 14, 16-17, 19, 26-8, 33-4, 41-2, 46-8, 51-3, 59-61, 108, 122, 311, 347, 358-9
- fruit 4, 14, 23, 37, 66, 123, 140, 143-4, 179, 182, 207-9, 215, 222, 232, 305-6, 320-1
- fruit flavors 13, 19, 22, 27, 30, 57-8, 64-7, 70-92, 98-101, 103-7, 110-20, 126-7, 140-5, 147-8, 154-6, 326
  - dried 80, 144
  - passion 75, 85, 88, 118, 159, 220-1
- fruity 18-20, 33-6, 75-6, 83-5, 87-93, 114-17, 142-3, 180-3, 197, 207-8, 210-13, 215-18, 220-5, 227-30, 232-7, 239
  - tropical 220-1

fruity character 183, 223, 233  
fruity cis-3-hexenyl acetate 181, 217, 221, 226, 229, 235, 240  
fruity notes 180-1, 195, 215-16, 221, 223, 227, 230, 233, 291  
furanone 21, 26, 42, 83, 144-5, 186, 189, 199, 205-6, 307  
fusel 27, 65-6, 73-4, 181, 191, 226

## G

garlic 28, 93, 95-7, 286, 342  
  fresh 96-7  
garlic flavors 95-6, 99  
gelatin 264, 325-6  
geraniol 10-12, 16, 19, 28, 35, 46, 50, 182-3, 208, 210, 212, 216-18, 223-4,  
  228, 237, 239-40  
ginger 126, 170, 290, 293, 341-2  
goaty 19, 43, 79-82, 228, 230, 242  
gooseberry 92, 104, 107  
grape 24, 92, 100-1, 109-11, 114, 116, 118, 121, 126-7, 129, 134-7, 143, 147,  
  280-2, 284-6, 289  
grapefruit 12, 23, 29-30, 35, 41, 68-9, 89, 112, 114, 117-18, 129, 179, 209-  
  11, 280, 282-8, 290  
grapefruit flavors, natural 11  
grapefruit oils 29, 209-10  
GRAS 5, 329-31  
Green apple flavors 181  
green components 83, 180, 210, 212  
green tea 148, 207, 236  
guaiacol 6, 11, 13, 40, 132, 239, 241-2, 251-2, 254, 256  
guava 9, 11-13, 15, 24, 32, 77, 85, 94, 97, 100-1, 118, 127-30, 169, 172, 233,  
  343

## H

hair 22-3, 68, 80, 198, 208  
ham 30, 79, 131-3, 157, 287-8  
hard candy 326  
hawthorn 16, 54, 59, 79, 123-6, 137, 156, 197, 242-3  
hay 15, 18, 24, 27, 39, 47, 57, 108, 123, 139-41, 143-4, 155, 191, 228, 242,  
  255-6  
hazelnut 15, 98, 145, 151-3, 326  
heliotrope 137-8, 197, 208, 242  
heliotropine 138, 197, 242, 253  
hexanal 45, 69, 170, 180-1, 218, 225, 252

hexanoate, allyl 89, 227, 295  
hexyl acetate 86, 102, 180, 183, 221, 223, 225, 228, 234, 239  
honey 43, 106, 118, 122, 124-5, 127-30, 138, 140, 158, 201, 203, 240, 281,  
283, 286, 289  
honey flavors 10, 106, 122, 124-5, 132, 294  
horseradish 102-3, 146  
hyacinth 10, 21, 40, 124-5, 138, 203, 205, 237  
hydrocarbons 3, 64, 119, 317  
hydrogen cyanide 7

## I

ice cream 59, 202, 215, 220, 320-1  
indole 32, 42, 148, 195, 205, 237, 239, 242, 253, 255, 278, 337  
IOFI (International Organization of the Flavor Industry) 337  
ionone 7, 22, 39, 45, 59, 112, 182, 184-6, 197, 218-19, 221, 230-1, 234-5,  
304, 309-10  
iso 180, 183, 185, 223, 230, 272

## J

jasmine 6, 12, 32, 61, 107, 123, 127, 137, 141, 212-13, 216, 223, 230, 232,  
234-5, 278  
JECFA 337

## K

ketals 175, 258-9  
kosher 338

## L

Labiatae 8-10, 16, 22, 31, 33-4, 38, 45, 47-8, 50-3, 57, 60  
lactones 64, 91, 139, 170-1, 176, 182, 193, 216, 222, 231, 320, 337  
Lauraceae 11, 14-15, 18-19, 33, 37, 39, 53, 56  
lavender 9-12, 18-19, 22-3, 28-35, 37-8, 42, 44-6, 48, 50-1, 54-7, 59, 61, 75,  
108, 117, 182  
lavender oil 33  
leaf 6, 12, 32, 66-7, 70-1, 90, 124, 180, 183-6, 212-14, 216-17, 221, 223-5,  
228, 230, 232-4  
Leguminosae 13, 16, 21, 26, 28, 35, 39-40, 48, 57  
lemon 10, 12, 19, 23, 25, 29, 34-7, 51, 69-70, 107-8, 110-12, 114, 117-18,  
210-14, 279-90, 293-4  
lemon flavors 34-5, 65, 93, 105, 107, 111-12, 114-15, 118, 123, 211-12, 278,  
318

Lemon oil 35, 199, 211, 213, 229  
lemongrass oil 35  
lilac 10-11, 18, 27, 36, 48-9, 51, 55, 109, 116, 122, 214  
lily 7, 42, 46, 48, 52, 57, 59, 110-11, 118, 120, 133, 190-1, 221, 226, 237  
lime 35-6, 110, 116, 118-20, 144, 179, 211, 213-14, 281, 283-4, 286, 289,  
291, 294  
lime flavors 49, 109, 117, 121, 144  
limonene 8, 10, 15, 17, 19, 22-6, 28-30, 34-8, 42-4, 46-8, 51, 54-5, 59, 61,  
260, 278  
linalol 5, 9-12, 18-19, 22, 28-30, 32-4, 37-8, 42, 44, 48, 51, 55-6, 59, 61, 108  
linalool 23, 29, 31-2, 34-5, 37-8, 45-6, 50, 54, 57, 182, 190, 212, 214, 218,  
228, 230  
linalyl acetate 10, 12, 23, 33, 37, 42, 44, 48, 51, 53, 115, 191, 326  
liquors 48, 182, 184, 197, 218, 316  
litsea cubeba 35, 37

## **M**

malt 20, 69, 74, 98, 107, 203, 205, 236, 239  
malt flavors 69  
maltol 35, 147, 169-70, 181, 183, 185, 187, 195, 198, 202, 216, 218, 221,  
223, 233, 332  
mandarin 6, 10, 19, 22-3, 34, 36, 38, 53, 55, 57, 61, 73, 111, 120, 135, 218  
mandarin flavors 22, 73, 133, 135, 138, 175  
mandarin oil 38, 55  
mango 17-18, 29-30, 32, 37-40, 42, 44, 54-5, 60-1, 90-1, 98-9, 101, 114,  
118-21, 215-16, 280-4, 288-91  
mango flavors 89, 92, 99, 114, 118-19, 215-16  
maple 7, 17, 21, 26, 35, 43, 83, 93, 105-7, 123, 141, 148, 205, 255-6  
margarine 321  
marshmallows 326  
meat 82, 91, 93, 98, 145, 149, 153-4, 157, 159, 166, 188, 322, 338-9  
meat flavors 9, 67-8, 72, 77, 79-80, 82-3, 89, 93-5, 98, 100-1, 134-5, 144-7,  
154-61, 166, 176, 322-3  
meat products 322, 334  
meaty 93-5, 97-100, 108, 134-5, 144, 146-7, 152-4, 157-61, 187-9, 199-200,  
205, 216  
melon 21, 27, 59, 67-9, 71-2, 78, 84-5, 87-91, 93, 101, 110, 112, 117, 125,  
143, 170  
menthone 12, 22, 47, 113  
metallic 93-8, 100-1, 114-15, 118, 121, 134  
methyl 43, 97, 99-100, 102, 107, 119, 146, 205, 216  
methyl anthranilate 28, 42, 135, 175, 342-3

methyl butyrate 83-4  
methyl chavicol 8-9, 18, 54-5, 137  
methyl cinnamate 9, 32, 129, 169, 233, 252, 254, 343  
methyl eugenol 31, 33, 49-50, 53, 56, 133, 254, 334  
methyl ionones 230-1  
methyl salicylate 11, 16, 60, 129, 234, 253, 256, 296, 322  
methylthio 97-102, 146  
milk 145, 192, 194, 201-3, 245, 281, 283-5, 289-90, 295, 320-1  
milk chocolate 202-3, 292  
mint 48, 87, 108, 116-17, 119, 155-6, 280-91, 324, 334, 342  
mint flavors 87, 106, 109-10, 147  
mothballs 109, 126, 134-6  
mushroom 8, 22, 28, 32, 40, 47, 54, 59, 64-7, 76-7, 79, 124, 143, 148-9, 189, 195  
musk 7-8, 19, 41, 105, 141-2, 144, 231, 302-4, 310, 312  
mustard 31, 41, 66, 99, 102-3, 341-2  
musty 15, 39, 47, 74, 102, 128, 133, 137, 141, 151-2, 303  
myrcene 17, 23, 29-30, 32, 37, 39, 42, 44, 46, 51, 54-5, 61, 119, 121, 176, 216  
myristicin 42, 46  
Myrtaceae 13, 20, 25, 41-2, 49, 56

## N

natural extracts 174, 249, 259, 275, 277, 293, 316, 325, 331, 338  
natural flavors 5, 7-9, 12, 15, 20, 26-8, 35, 38-9, 43-5, 48, 50-2, 54-5, 58, 174, 234, 331-3  
natural fruit flavors 7, 10-12, 14, 16, 18, 21, 23-4, 28, 31-2, 55, 59, 61  
natural ingredients 63, 174, 275, 330-1  
natural strawberry 12  
natural tasting strawberry flavor component, very 138  
naturals 194, 207, 241, 251, 275, 278, 332-3  
Nectarine flavors 222-3  
nerol 50, 109, 182-3, 212, 214  
nootkatone 29-30, 114, 210  
notdef 16-20, 22-7, 36-9, 41-7, 51-3, 169-71, 180-6, 203, 216-19, 221-4, 226-8, 230-1, 233-5, 242-3, 304-10, 334-5  
nut, roasted 101, 149, 152-3, 157, 159  
nut flavors 69, 71, 76-7, 122-3, 134, 143-5, 149-52, 154, 156-7, 159  
nutmeg 11, 18, 27, 32-3, 36, 38-9, 42, 49, 56, 109, 214, 341-2

## O

- Octalactone 188-9, 203, 222, 228, 243, 307
- oil 1-61, 174, 182, 184, 199, 204, 209-11, 213, 218-19, 225-6, 232, 261, 277, 317-18, 321, 325
- bergamot 10, 33, 36, 326
  - cedarwood 16-17
  - cold-pressed 2, 10, 34, 36
  - eucalyptus 14-15, 25
  - hop 30, 217
  - leaf 20, 38, 46
  - original 14
  - pine 49
  - tangerine 38, 55, 61
- oleoresin 3, 5, 14, 20, 29, 42, 46-7, 49-50, 53, 55, 57-8, 249
- onion 9, 34, 43, 94-7, 281, 283-8, 290, 324, 342
- Orange 279-90, 295
- orange flavors 12, 38, 44-5, 57, 66, 69, 72-4, 88, 91-2, 110, 120, 136, 218-19, 293, 295
- orange juice flavors 75, 91, 93
- fresh 68, 86
- orange oil 5, 29, 38, 44, 55, 184, 218-21, 229, 317
- oxidation 2, 4, 34-5, 73, 111, 176, 260-2, 264, 317-19, 326
- oxide, diphenyl 40, 136, 138, 216, 294
- oxidize 119, 122, 257, 259, 318

## P

- p-cresol 252, 254
- para-hydroxybenzaldehyde 253-4
- Parmesan 194-5, 292
- Passiflora edulis 220
- passion fruit 12, 18, 30, 46, 76, 83, 85-90, 97-8, 100-1, 118, 130, 144, 179-81, 183, 216, 220-2
- purple 220
- passion fruit cis-3-hexenyl butyrate leaf 217, 221
- peach 11-12, 32-3, 38-40, 44-6, 50-1, 114-15, 118-20, 140-1, 145, 169, 172, 182-3, 215-16, 220-4, 233, 278-91
- character recognition component of 222
- peach flavors 11, 28, 41, 127, 140-1, 154, 222, 271, 295
- peanut 117, 134, 136, 149-56, 188-9, 196, 200-1, 204, 238
- pear 7, 17-18, 29-30, 44, 54-5, 85-6, 89-92, 114-15, 148, 179-80, 183-4, 216-17, 221, 223-6, 228-9, 239-40

- pear flavors 66, 75, 88-90, 114-15, 119, 225  
peel 2, 209, 213  
peel oil 44-5  
pepper 8, 14, 17, 24-5, 29, 31-2, 37-8, 42, 46-7, 49, 56, 61, 120  
    black 341-2  
peppermint 12, 22, 28, 47, 60, 105-7, 109-10, 112-13, 116-17, 121, 150, 156,  
    302  
peppermint oil 22, 48  
perilla 34-5, 48, 112, 117, 123, 211, 214  
perilla aldehyde 34-5, 48, 123, 211, 214  
pet foods 312, 323  
petroleum 6, 11-12, 22-3, 25-6, 36, 38, 45, 47, 49, 53, 56-7, 60, 104, 119-20,  
    136, 158-9  
pH 264, 320  
phellandrene 24-5, 46, 306  
phenol 11, 13, 40, 43, 130, 252, 254-5  
phenolic 11, 13-14, 39-40, 61, 106, 123, 130, 132-4, 137, 239, 242, 255-6,  
    324  
pickles 24, 325, 342  
Pinaceae 14, 26-7, 39, 49, 56, 58  
pine 8, 10, 14-16, 22-3, 25-7, 31-4, 36, 41-3, 46-7, 49, 51-3, 56-9, 109-10,  
    117, 119-21, 213-14  
pineapple 27, 35, 44, 51, 61, 66-7, 75-8, 80, 83-5, 88-93, 99-101, 107, 142-3,  
    227-8, 279-89, 295-6  
Pineapple Allyl 228  
Pineapple Ethyl 191, 217, 219, 221, 224, 228, 232  
pineapple flavors 54, 75-6, 81, 83-6, 88, 92, 101, 107, 144, 158, 227  
pinene 14, 22-3, 25-7, 31, 34, 36, 39, 41-3, 46, 49, 51-3, 56, 58-9, 294, 305  
Planifolia 250, 252-4  
popcorn 79, 151, 154, 156-7, 188-9, 200  
popular citrus fruit, very 209, 211  
potato 98-9, 135, 151, 160, 188, 195, 200, 239  
powders 2, 201-2, 257, 262  
propylene glycol 175, 181, 250, 258, 262, 319, 326  
protein flavor binding 320, 322  
proteins 322  
pulegone 22, 47, 113, 334  
pungent 37, 47, 66, 68-70, 73-4, 76, 84, 89, 103, 111, 180, 210, 218-19, 228,  
    239, 302-3

## Q

- QDA (quantitative descriptive analyses) 255, 309-11

quantitative descriptive analyses (QDA) 255, 309-11  
quassin 50, 318, 335

## **R**

radish 103, 135  
raspberry 7-8, 23-4, 45, 49-50, 79-80, 107, 109-10, 113-18, 125-7, 129, 208,  
229-31, 280-5, 287-8, 290, 309-10  
    black 229  
    genuine 310  
    red 229  
raspberry flavors 29, 46, 70, 84, 105, 109, 112-13, 115-17, 120, 125, 128-9,  
134, 141, 208, 270, 278  
raspberry ketone 230  
raw 66-7, 70, 76, 79, 89, 95-7, 109, 149, 170, 194, 218, 238, 305  
raw beef 186  
raw chicken 199  
raw garlic 93, 96  
regulations 250, 329, 332-7, 339, 346  
resinoids 3-4, 10, 32, 45  
resinous 10, 41, 43, 54, 57, 105, 127, 130-1, 136-7, 243  
rhubarb 127, 129, 180, 230  
roast beef flavors 93-4, 108, 134, 148, 157-9, 188  
Roasted 189, 196, 201, 204, 206, 238  
roasted flavors 74, 145, 148-50, 152-3, 157  
root beer 54, 60, 126, 133, 151, 296, 342  
root beer flavors 8, 11, 55, 120, 136-7  
roots 8, 31, 35, 37, 58  
rubbery 108, 121, 134, 159  
rum 27, 54, 83-5, 88, 92, 106, 136, 142-3, 180, 197, 210, 225, 227, 230, 297  
rum flavors 76, 133, 136-7  
Rutaceae 10, 12, 19, 23, 29-30, 34-6, 38, 42, 44, 48, 51-2, 55, 61

## **S**

$\beta$ -asarone 13  
 $\beta$ -pinene 10, 14, 26-7, 31, 34, 36, 42, 47, 49, 51, 56, 58, 119  
saffron 51, 105, 111, 126, 136, 341  
safrole 14, 42, 53, 138, 335  
sage 8-9, 16, 31, 43, 52, 60, 155-6  
salt 263-4, 324, 331  
sandalwood 43, 47, 52, 111, 120, 144  
sassafras 14, 42, 53, 65, 138, 151, 296, 342

- Saturated 65, 69-70, 73-6, 79-81, 83-7  
sauces 192, 213, 239, 325, 334-5  
savory flavors 9, 23, 37, 40, 72, 94, 99, 102, 105, 134, 171  
seafood flavors 41, 53, 99, 102-3, 131, 135, 146, 149, 157, 159, 324  
seasoning blends 9, 15, 17-20, 22-4, 26, 28, 31, 33-4, 37-8, 41-2, 46-7, 49,  
51-3, 55, 57-8, 125-6  
seasoning flavors 114, 120, 123, 128, 156  
seasonings 6, 9, 14-15, 18, 22-3, 40, 43, 45-6, 51, 56, 123, 156, 192, 194,  
322, 324-5  
seed oil 7-8, 15, 17, 22-4, 54, 182, 184, 211, 232  
seeds 8, 15, 22-3, 26, 54, 56, 201, 334  
shell 262, 264  
silver bullets 355  
skin 66, 104, 119, 124, 154, 158, 181, 183, 191, 198, 200, 220, 222-3, 225,  
338  
skunk 93-4, 97, 108  
smoke 6, 11, 13, 16, 20, 30, 40, 43, 79, 83, 106, 130-3, 155, 256, 351  
smoke flavor component, excellent 132  
smoke flavorings 335-6  
smoke flavors 83, 106, 130-3, 137, 155, 331  
soapy 19, 45, 64-5, 68, 70, 79, 81, 84-5, 95, 195  
solubility 3, 29, 35, 44, 260, 317-18  
soluble 4, 259, 265, 317, 325  
solvents 20, 58, 69, 73, 176, 249, 258-60, 262, 276, 319, 331, 333  
soups 239, 325, 334-5  
sour 93, 192, 196-8, 220  
sour profile 181-2, 198  
spearmint 8-9, 54, 110, 112, 116, 144  
spices 1, 15, 185, 197, 201, 239, 341-2  
spicy 49, 53, 197, 210-11, 214, 242-3  
spirit flavors 43, 65, 73, 76, 83-5, 87, 106, 316  
strawberry 45-6, 50, 60-1, 66-7, 75-85, 90-1, 100-2, 107, 127-30, 137-8, 143-  
5, 147-8, 169-72, 231-5, 279-90, 342-3  
strawberry flavors 72, 78-9, 81, 85, 88, 91-3, 100, 118, 124, 128, 130, 135,  
140-1, 169-70, 232-4, 342-3  
styrene 10, 54, 57, 136  
sugars 106, 170-1, 190, 202, 213, 241, 248, 250-1, 263, 265, 320, 346  
sulfide, hydrogen 186-7  
sulfur 165-6, 186, 313  
sulfur notes 216, 323  
sulfury 99, 182-3, 187-8, 190, 193-5, 197-200, 205, 207, 210-12, 215-16,  
218-23, 227, 230, 233-4, 239

superfruit 190, 207  
 sweaty 79, 81-2, 183, 194, 198, 207, 230, 234, 237

## T

tar 7, 11, 16, 19, 40, 42, 130-2  
 tarragon 8-9, 18, 54-5, 137  
 tea 7, 10-11, 24, 56-7, 108, 110-11, 115-16, 121-2, 124, 144, 154-6, 235-7, 239, 282-5, 287-90, 326-7  
 tea bags 262, 327  
 tea flavors 10, 15, 24, 28, 38, 105-6, 113, 115, 117, 121-2, 124, 149, 156, 236, 278  
   black 236-7  
   green 296  
 terpene hydrocarbons 2-3, 45, 119, 176, 260, 317-19, 337  
 terpinen-4-ol 11, 18, 27, 32-3, 36, 38, 42, 49, 56, 109, 210  
 terpinene 10, 19, 22-3, 34, 36, 38, 53, 61, 308  
 thiazoles 135, 153-5, 186, 193, 200, 203, 242-3  
 thujone 8-9, 16, 43, 52, 55, 60, 113, 335  
 thyme 6, 9, 38, 45, 53, 55, 57, 61, 133, 136, 138, 342  
 thymol 6, 9, 38, 45, 55, 57, 61, 133  
 tomato 35, 37, 66-8, 71, 95, 112, 114, 124, 154-5, 179, 183, 238-40, 280-3, 285-90  
 tomato flavors 64, 67, 71, 98, 154, 239  
 toxicity, suspected 113, 138-9, 338  
 trans-2 68, 70-3, 104, 170, 188, 197, 199-200  
 trans-2-hexenal 56, 70, 170, 180, 183, 185, 190, 197, 208, 210, 214, 223, 226, 228, 239  
 triacetin 181, 259, 262, 319  
 tropical 30, 81, 85-6, 88-9, 91, 97, 101, 130, 143, 184, 227  
 tropical fruit flavors 67-8, 76, 88-91, 94, 97-9, 101-2, 146, 160  
 tropical fruits 55, 71, 86-7, 89, 100, 102, 134, 143, 215, 220

## U

Umbelliferae 7-9, 15, 17-18, 22-4, 26-7, 37, 46  
 undecalactone 182-3, 221-2, 233-4, 332, 342-3  
 Unsaturated 66, 68, 70-4, 76-8, 81-3, 88-91

## V

vanilla 15-16, 40, 58-9, 123, 125-9, 132-3, 135-7, 139-40, 190-1, 197-8, 201-2, 205, 241-3, 245-7, 255-6, 279-90  
 natural 13, 54, 242

- vanilla beans 137, 149, 168, 245, 249-51, 255, 321
  - cured 245, 251
- vanilla extracts 58, 204, 242, 244, 249-50, 255, 297
  - natural 242, 247
- vanilla flavor component 131
- vanilla flavors 123, 125-8, 132, 136-9, 242, 292, 324
  - natural 54, 243
- vanilla planifolia 58, 245-6
- vanilla profiles 242-3, 256
- vanilla raspberry flavors 129
- vanilla tahitensis 59, 246-7
- vanillin 58-9, 136, 168, 176, 185, 191, 198, 202, 219, 231, 237, 239, 241-2, 248-56, 332, 342-3
  - artificial 332
  - natural 250
- vegetable flavors 27, 59, 66-8, 95, 100-3, 120, 146, 151, 154, 156
- vetiver 54, 59, 110, 113, 117
- vinegary 79, 83, 180, 183, 185, 223, 228, 230, 239, 310, 312
- violet 7, 45, 59, 107, 109, 112, 184-6, 197-8, 208, 216-18, 221, 223-4, 230-1, 234-5, 295-6, 309-10
- violet leaf 59-60, 235

## W

- walnut 77, 136, 144-5, 156
- watercress 31, 67, 99, 103, 122, 135
- White camphor oil 14
- wintergreen 11, 15-16, 32, 60, 126, 129, 234, 256, 296, 342
- wood 11, 13-14, 30, 52-3, 60
- woody 30, 185-6, 197, 231, 237
- wormwood 55, 60, 113

## Y

- yeasty 21, 27, 84, 87, 114, 236-7
- yogurt 70, 87, 144, 171, 190, 285, 297, 320-1